



Non-CE8: Additional Simulation Results of SAO and ALF

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Overall Summary

- SAO and ALF on/off experiments using common test condition (CTC) sequences and additional fifteen 720p and ten 1080p sequences
 - Investigate objective and subjective coding gains
- Results
 - Not only objective coding gains but also subjective coding gains
 - The BD-rate improvement is much large in high resolution videos
 - SAO takes 0.5% encoding time and 2% decoding time.
 - ALF takes 7% encoding time and 15% decoding time.
 - Not only objective but also subjective coding gains, especially for HD
- Suggest to keep both SAO and ALF in HEVC

	CTC Sequences				Additional 720p/1080p			
HE Condition	AI	RA	LDB	LDP	AI	RA	LDB	LDP
SAO+ALF Coding Gain	2.4%	5.1%	5.3%	15.3%	3.7%	7.6%	8.2%	28.6%
ALF Coding Gain	1.6%	3.3%	2.8%	4.2%	2.8%	4.7%	4.3%	8.7%
SAO Coding Gain	0.5%	1.3%	2.1%	2.6%	0.5%	1.9%	2.6%	3.4%

Consistent Data for HD Sequences

Condition		CTC Sequences				Additional 720p/1080p			
		HE-AI	HE-RA	HE-LDB	HE-LDP	HE-AI	HE-RA	HE-LDB	HE-LDP
SAO OFF & ALF OFF	BD-rate	2.4%	5.1%	5.3%	15.3%	3.7%	7.6%	8.2%	28.6%
	HD Part	3.1%	6.4%	6.5%	22.2%				
SAO ON & ALF OFF	BD-rate	1.6%	3.3%	2.8%	4.2%	2.8%	4.7%	4.3%	8.7%
	HD Part	2.2%	3.7%	3.1%	6.5%				
SAO OFF & ALF ON	BD-rate	0.5%	1.3%	2.1%	2.6%	0.5%	1.9%	2.6%	3.4%
	HD Part	0.5%	1.4%	2.5%	3.0%				

Common Test Condition Sequences

- Many sequences in the common test conditions are smaller than 720p, which cannot represent future applications well
 - Class A: 2560x1600
 - Class B: 1920x1080
 - Class C: 832x480
 - Class D: 416x240
 - Class E: 1280x720
 - Class F: 1280x720/1024x768/832x480
- Today even the mainstream videos on smart phones are 720p and will become 1080p soon.
- TVs are definitely 1080p now and will become larger.

Additional Test Sequences

- All HD sequences we obtained for experiments during the VCEG KTA software study period
- Test everything instead of randomly pick some
 - Fifteen 720p and ten 1080p sequences

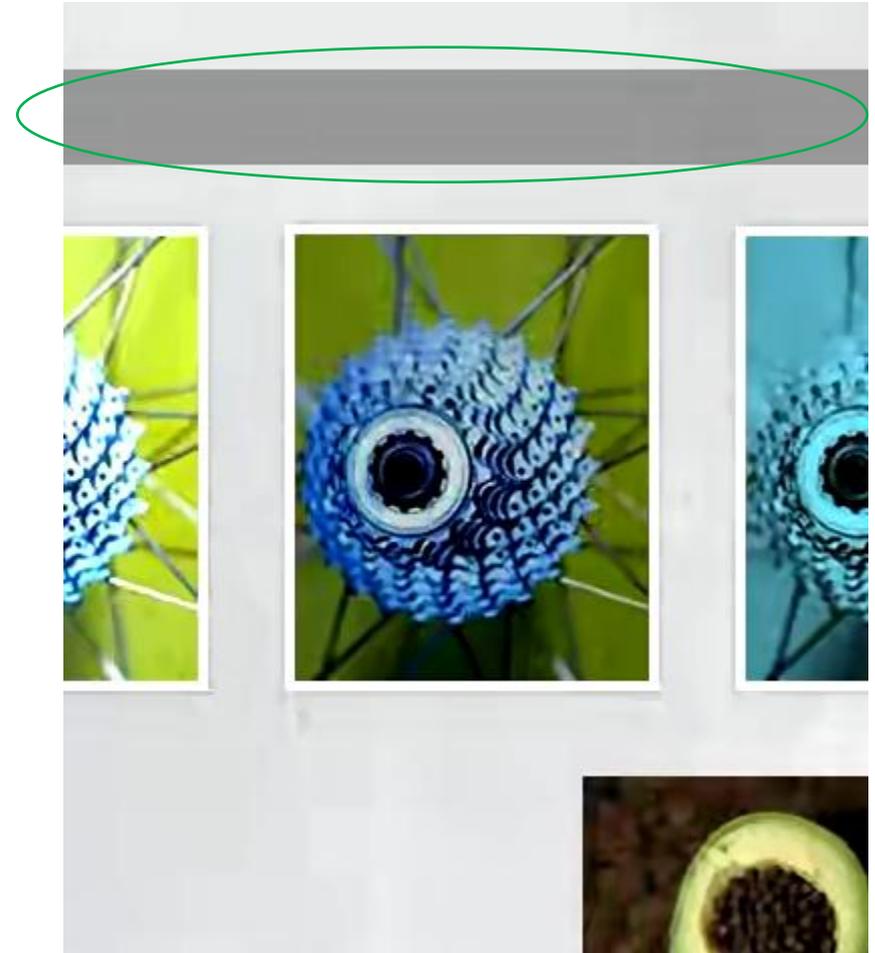
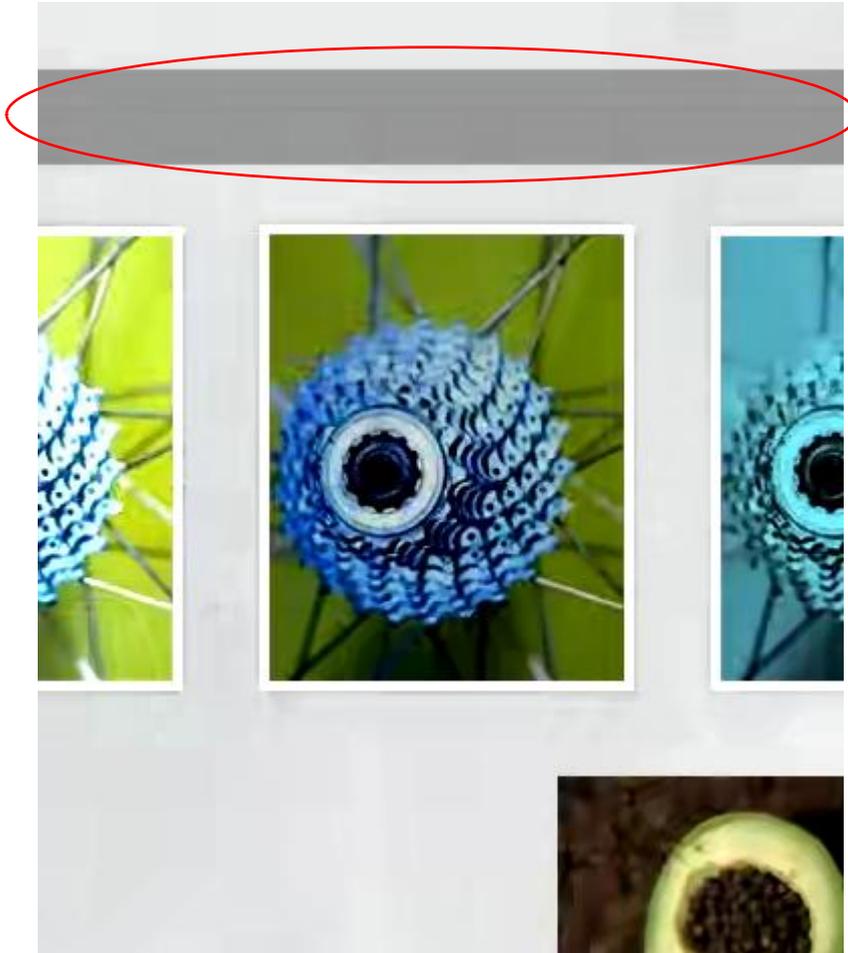
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City_1280x720_900.yuv
Crew_1280x720_600.yuv
Cyclists_1280x720_600.yuv
Harbour_1280x720_600.yuv
Jets_1280x720_550.yuv
Night_1280x720_460.yuv
Optis_1280x720_600.yuv
Panslow_1280x720_550.yuv
Preakness_1280x720_600.yuv
Raven_1280x720_600.yuv
Sailormen_1280x720_600.yuv
Sheriff_1280x720_600.yuv
ShuttleStart_1280x720_600.yuv
Spincalendar_1280x720_550.yuv

blue_sky_1920x1080_106.yuv
pedestrian_area_1920x1080_375.yuv
riverbed_1920x1080_250.yuv
rush_hour_1920x1080_500.yuv
station2_1920x1080_313.yuv
sunflower_1920x1080_500.yuv
toys_and_calendar_1920x1080_250.yuv
tractor_1920x1080_690.yuv
vintage_car_1920x1080_300.yuv
walking_couple_1920x1080_250.yuv

ALF-OFF

HM-5.0

JCTVC-H0277



Sequence : **SlideShow**, Configuration : **HE-LDP**, QP : **37**, POC : **400** , artifact exists for POC = **399 - 472**



Sequence : SlideEditing, Configuration : HE-LDP, QP : 37, POC : 161 , artifact exists for POC = 161 - 266

ALF-OFF

Severe blocking artifact



HM-5.0

JCTVC-H0277



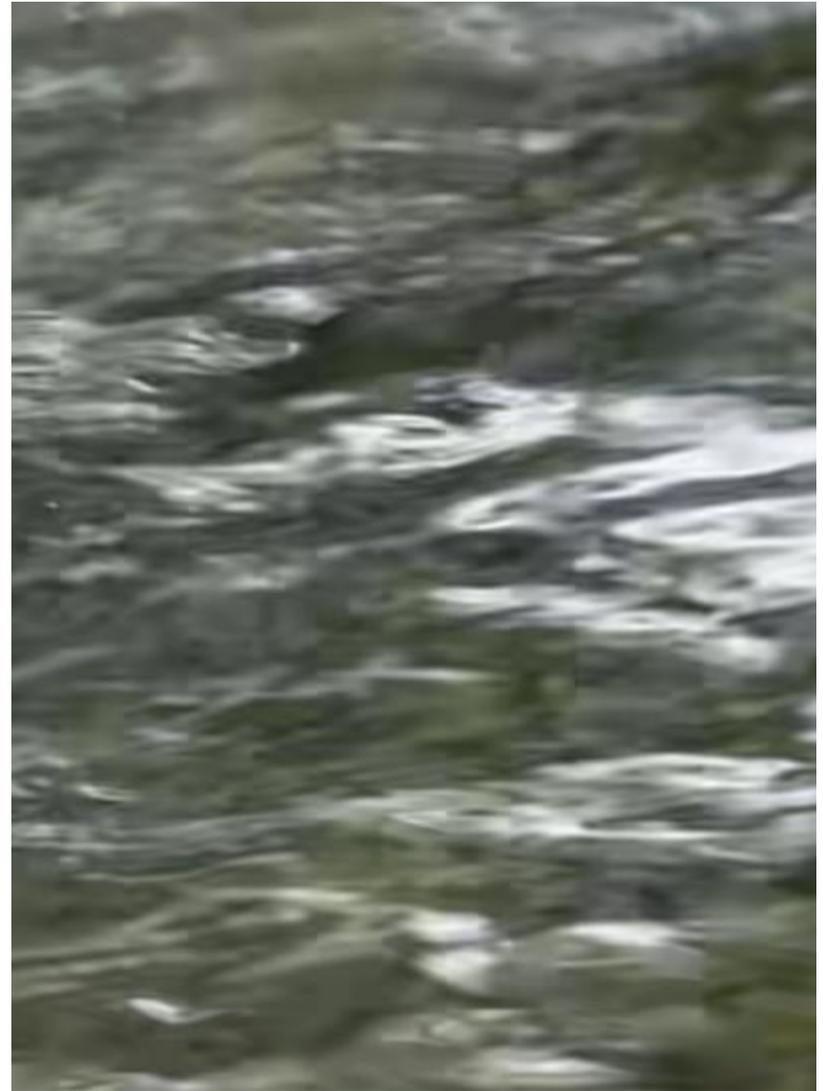
Sequence : RiverBed, Configuration : HE-LDP, QP : 37, POC : 35 , artifact exists for most of inter pictures

ALF-OFF

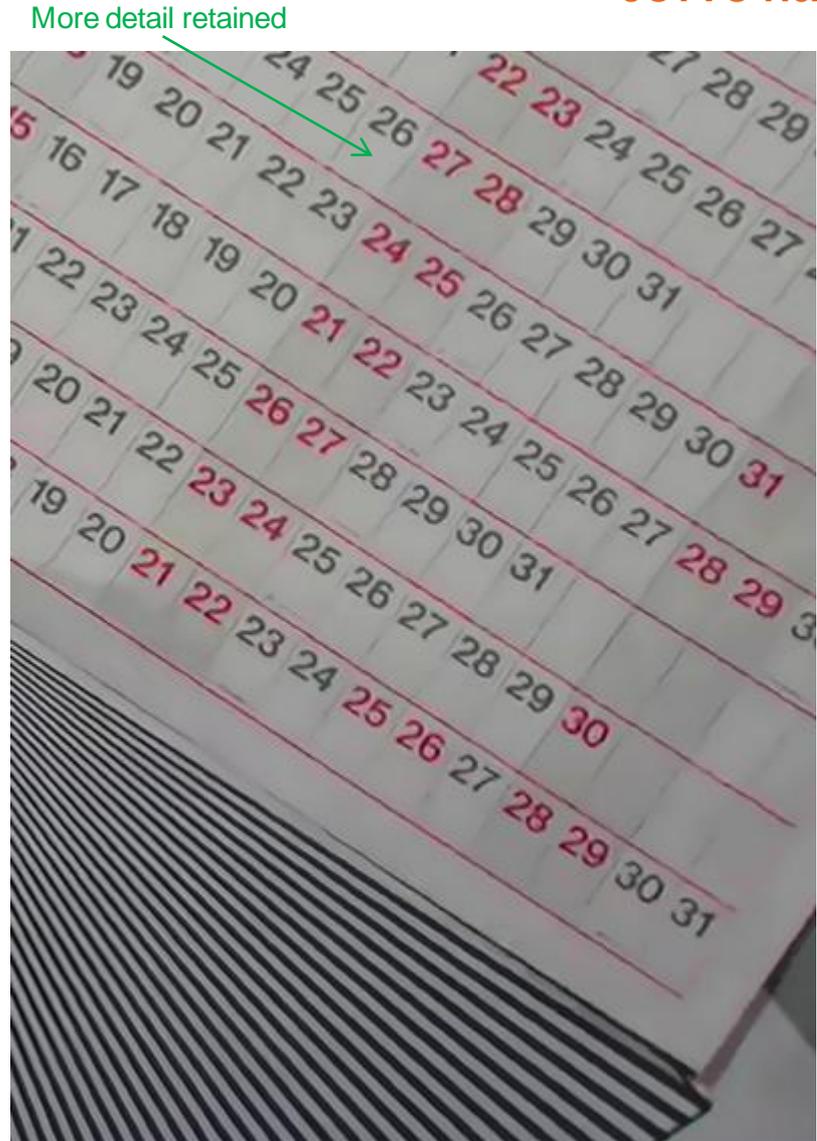
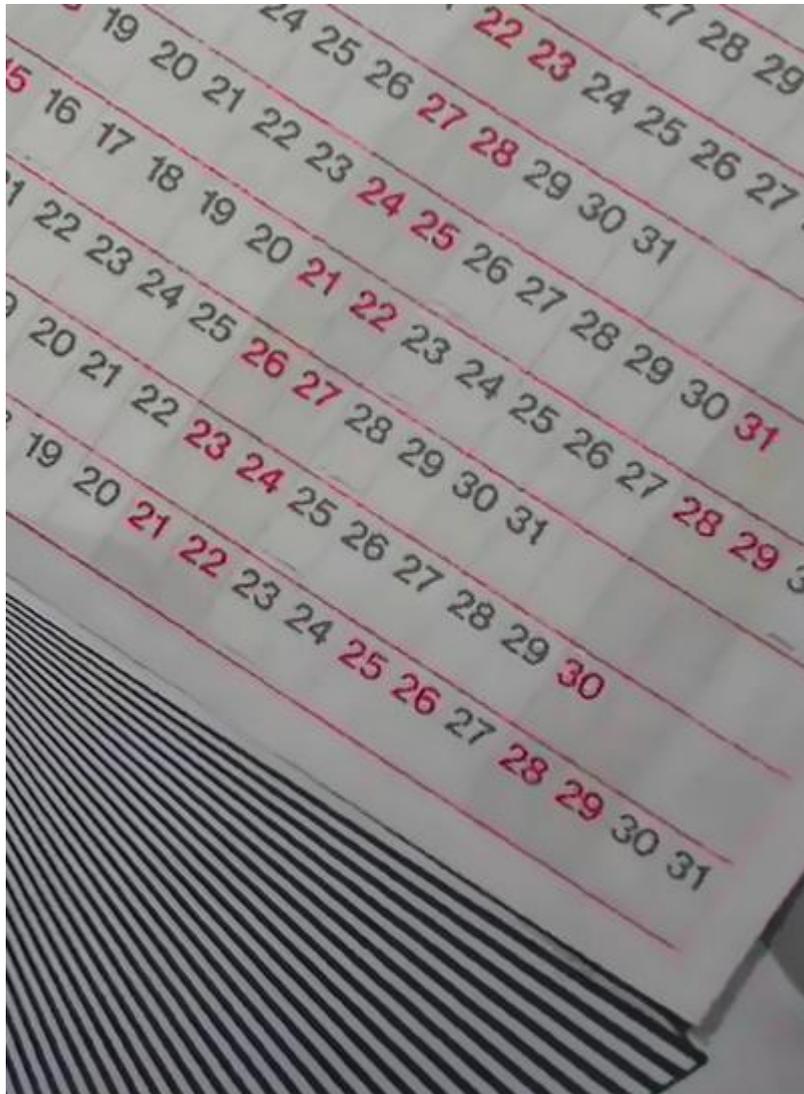
HM-5.0

JCTVC-H0277

More visible blocking artifact

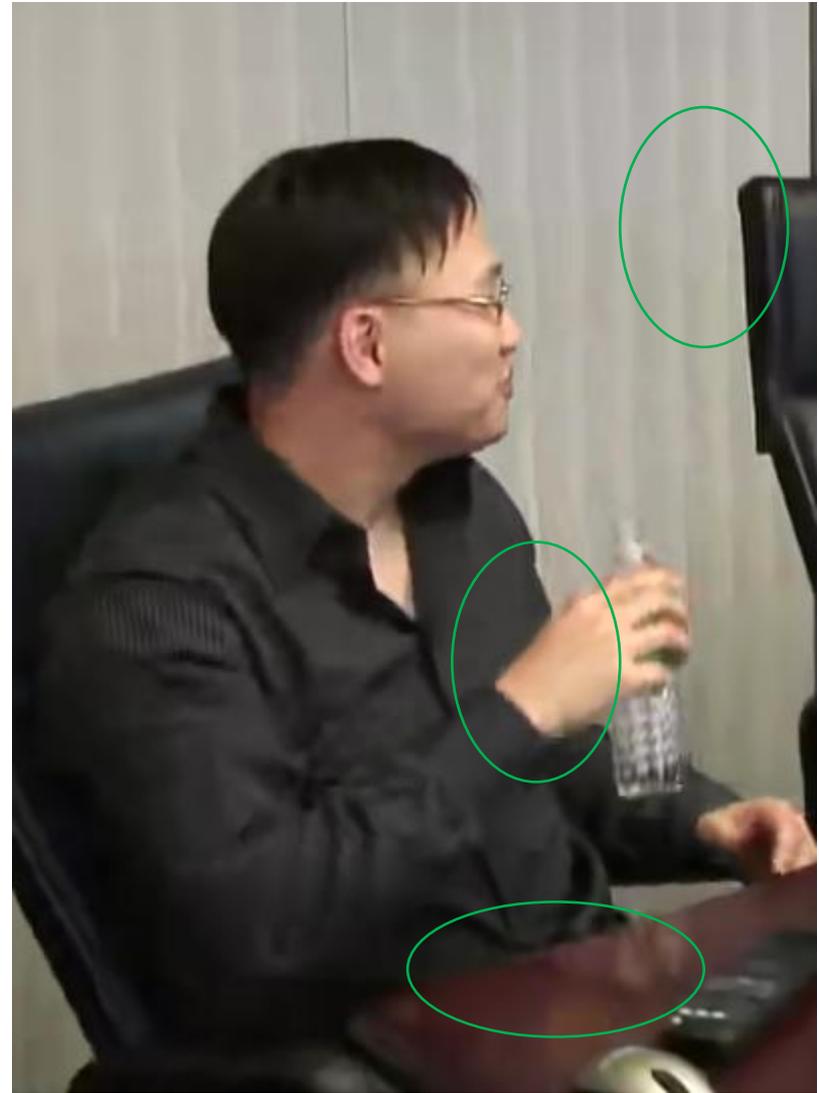


Sequence : RiverBed, Configuration : HE-LDP, QP : 32, POC : 117 , artifact exists for most of inter pictures

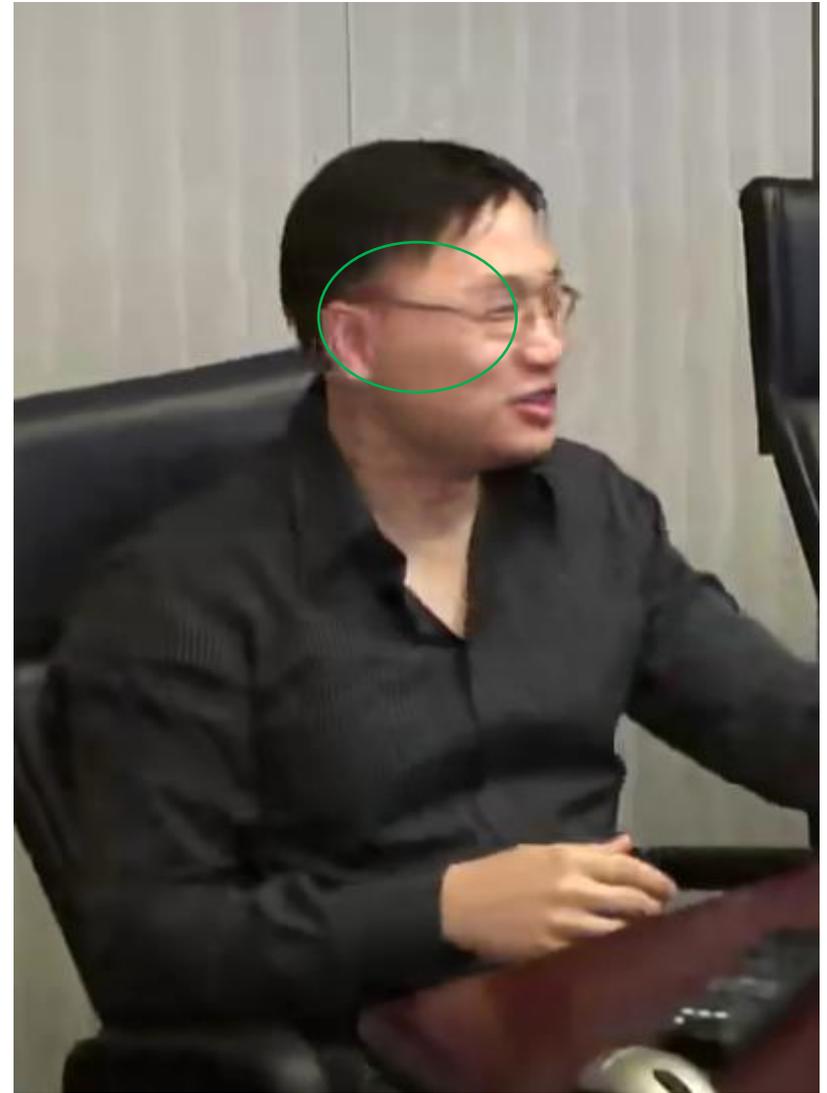
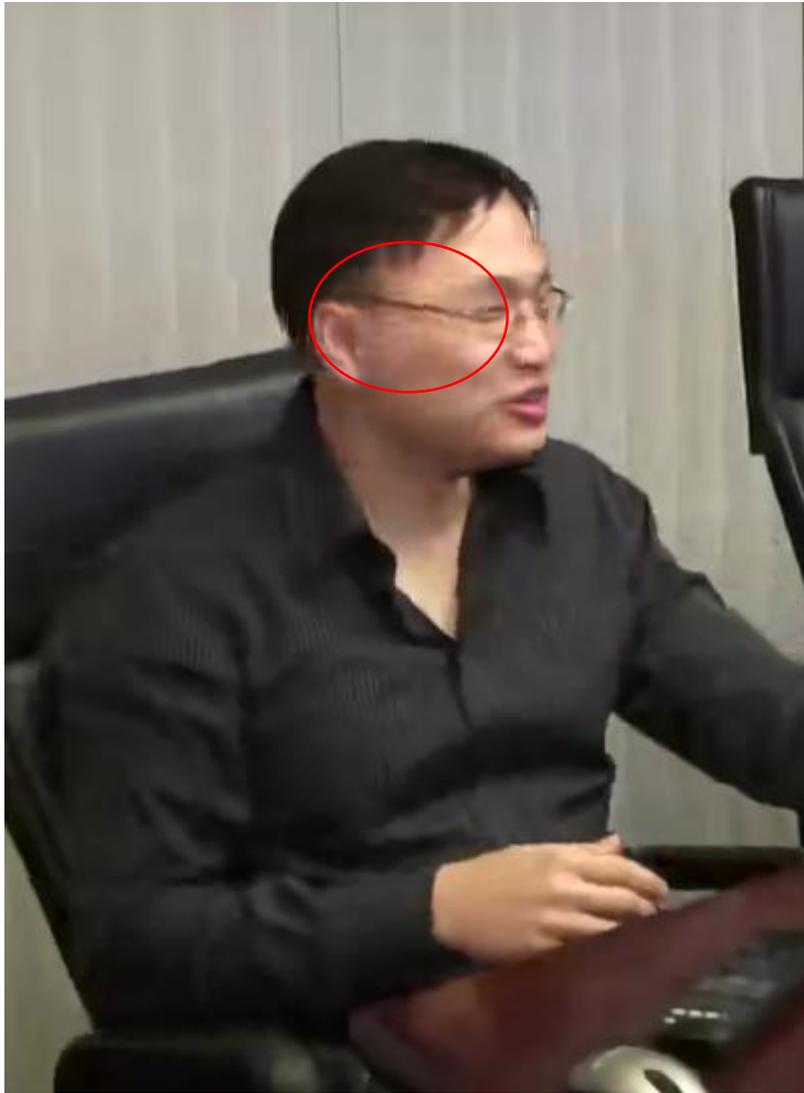


More detail retained

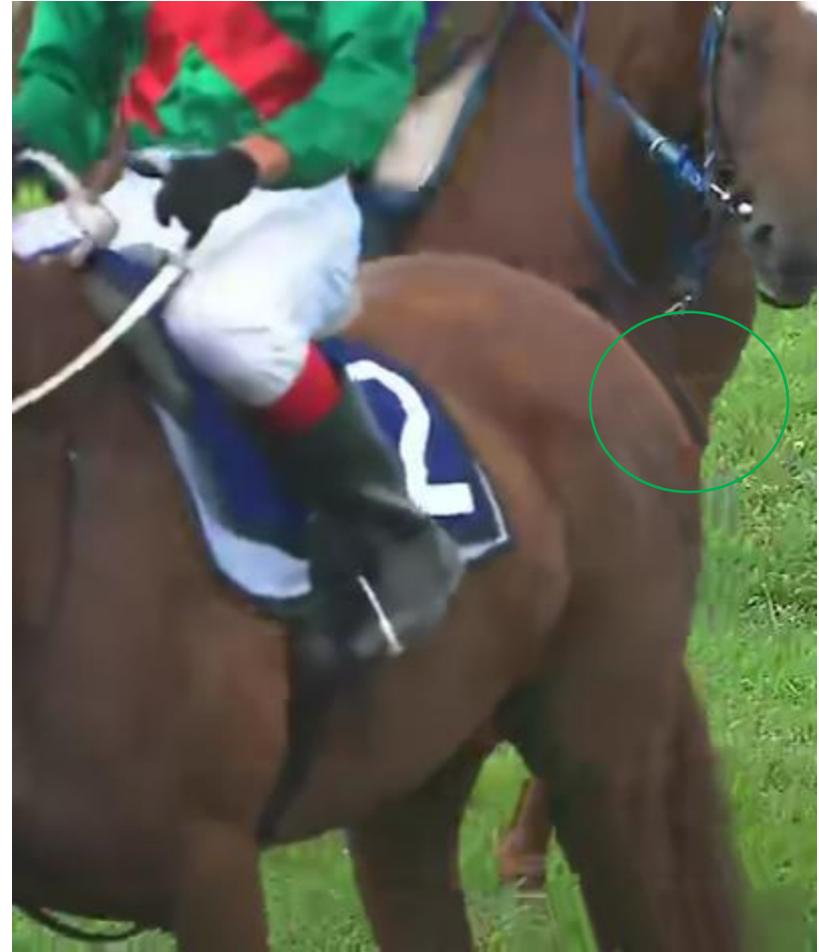
Sequence : SpinCalendar, Configuration : HE-LDP, QP : 37, POC : 212, artifact exists for POC = 183 - 331



Sequence : **Vidyo1**, Configuration : **HE-LDP**, QP : **37**, POC : **205** , artifact exists for POC = **199 - 208**



Sequence : **Vidyo1**, Configuration : **HE-LDP**, QP : **37**, POC : **331** , artifact exists for POC = **328 - 335**



Sequence : **RaceHorsesC**, Configuration : **HE-LDP**, QP : **37**, POC : **82** , artifact exists for POC = **81 - 83**



Sequence : PartyScene, Configuration : HE-LDP, QP : 37, POC : 350 , artifact exists for POC = 11, 62, 287, 315, 350, 454, 475

ALF-OFF

Severe blocking artifact



HM-5.0

JCTVC-H0277



Sequence : RiverBed, Configuration : HE-LDB, QP : 37, POC : 35 , artifact exists for most of inter pictures



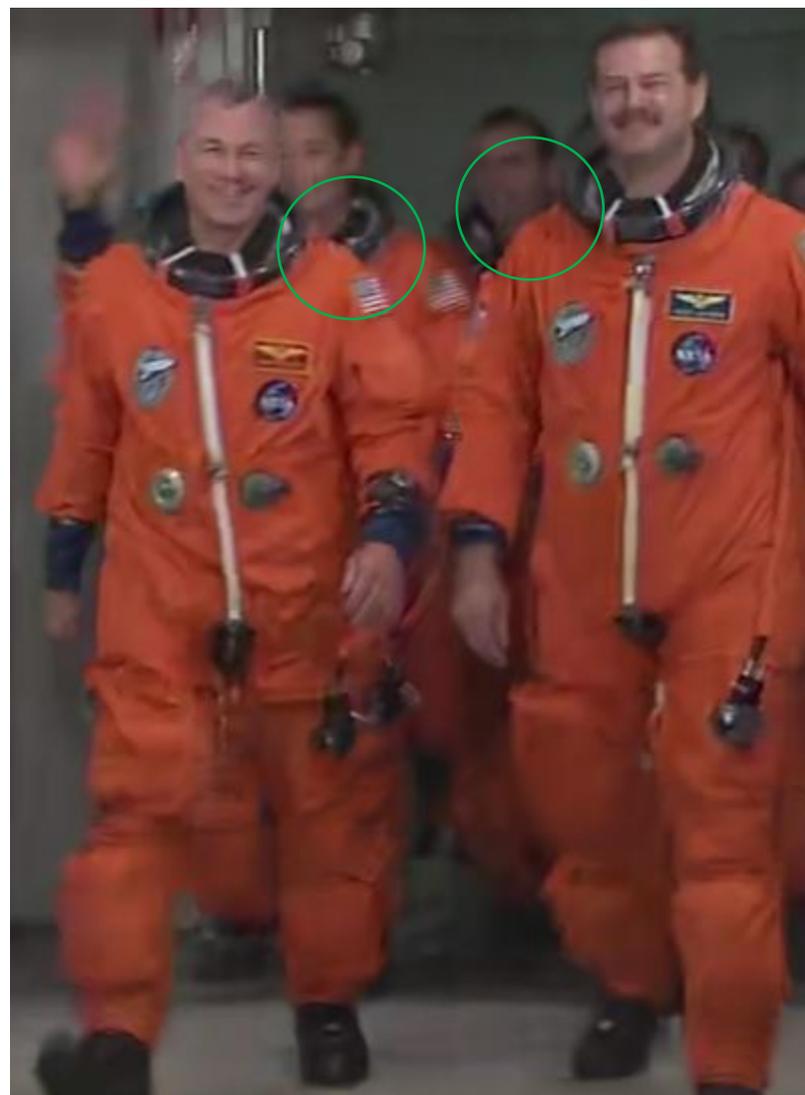
Sequence : **Raven**, Configuration : **HE-LDB**, QP : **37**, POC : **139**



Sequence : **Raven**, Configuration : **HE-LDB**, QP : **37**, POC : **251**



Sequence : BQMall, Configuration : HE-RA, QP : 32, POC : 37 , artifact exists for POC = 36 - 39



Sequence : Crew, Configuration : HE-RA, QP : 37, POC : 117 , artifact exists for POC = 116 - 119



Sequence : Crew, Configuration : HE-RA, QP : 37, POC : 390 , artifact exists for POC = 389- 391



Sequence : **optis**, Configuration : **HE-RA**, QP : **37**, POC : **411** , artifact exists for POC = 410 - 412



Sequence : **Kimono**, Configuration : **HE-RA**, QP : **37**, POC : **91** , artifact exists for POC = **88 - 91**

Conclusion

- SAO objective and subjective gains have been verified in CE3 and many other proposals.
- In this proposal, it is shown that ALF can provide not only objective but also subjective gains on top of SAO, especially for HD sequences
- Suggest to keep both SAO and ALF in HEVC