

# **Non-CE8: Coding tree level signaling of alf\_cu\_flag**

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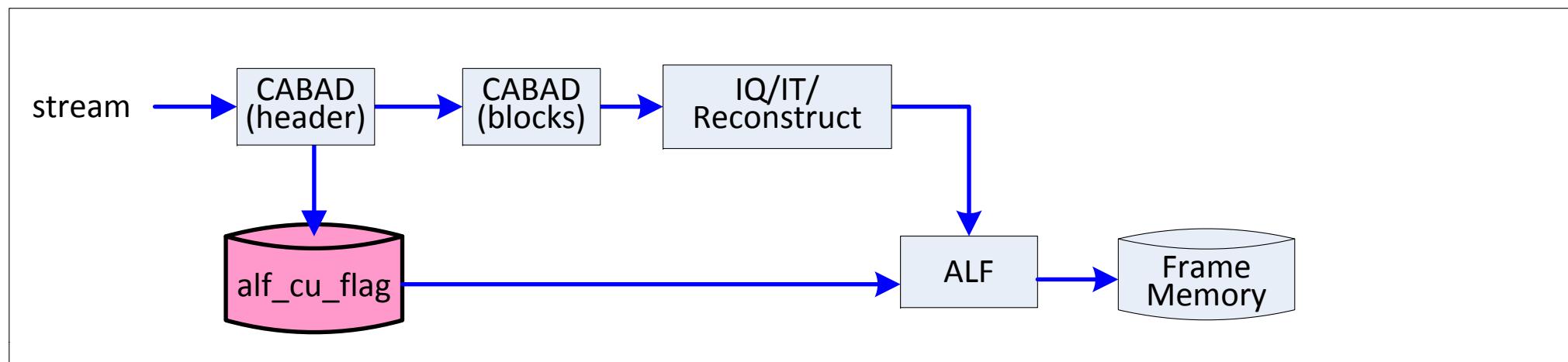
# Introduction

## Motivation

- ✓ All of `alf_cu_flags` to be referred in a slice needs to be stored once in a buffer memory in HEVC decoder
- ✓ The amount of buffer memory is larger than 4 luma pixel lines buffer in the worst case (16,200byte for 4K2K)

## Proposal

- ✓ To signal `alf_cu_flag` in coding tree syntax so that decoder doesn't need to store all of the flags in a slice



# Proposed syntax changes (1/2)

## 7.3.3.6 Adaptive loop filter coding unit control parameter syntax

	Descriptor
alf_cu_control_param() {	
if( adaptive_loop_filter_flag ) {	
<b>alf_cu_control_flag</b>	u(1)
if( alf_cu_control_flag ) {	
<b>alf_cu_control_max_depth</b>	ue(v)
<b>alf_length_cu_control_info</b>	se(v)
<b>for(i = 0; i &lt; NumAlfCuFlags; i++)</b>	
<b>alf_cu_flag[i]</b>	u(1)   ae(v)
}	
}	
}	

# Proposed syntax changes (2/2)

## 3.5

### Coding tree syntax

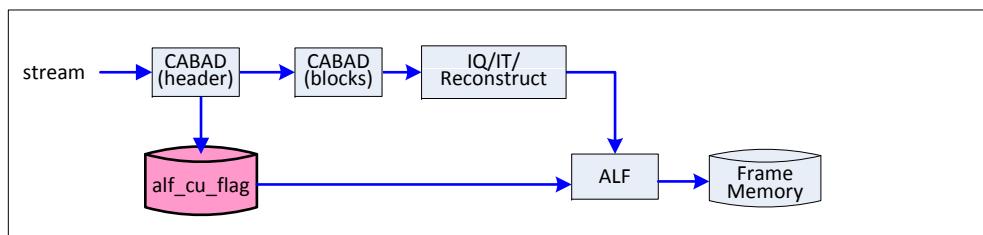
coding_tree( x0, y0, log2CUSize ) {	Descriptor
...	
if( adaptive_loop_filter_flag && alf_cu_control_flag ) {	
cuDepth = Log2MaxCUSize – log2CUSize	
if( cuDepth <= alf_cu_control_max_depth )	
if( cuDepth == alf_cu_control_max_depth	
split_coding_unit_flag[ x0 ][ y0 ] == 0 )	
<del>AlfCuFlagIdx++</del>	
alf_cu_flag	
}	
...	
if( split_coding_unit_flag[ x0 ][ y0 ] ) {	
...	
} else {	
if(adaptive_loop_filter_flag && alf_cu_control_flag )	
AlfCuFlag[ x0 ][ y0 ] = <del>alf_cu_flag[ AlfCuFlagIdx ]</del> alf_cu_flag	
...	
}	
return moreDataFlag	
{	

# Benefit of this proposal

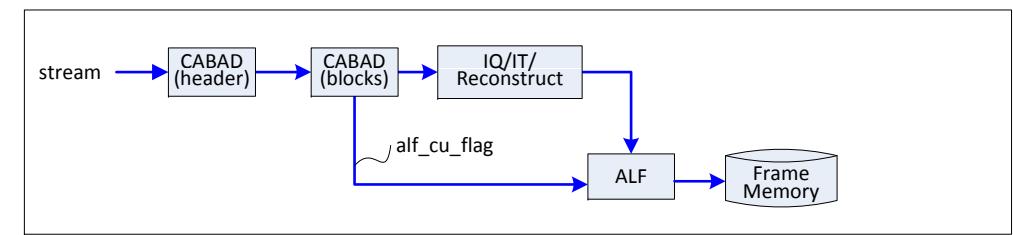
## On decoder side

**Decoder is not required to have a buffer memory for alf\_cu\_flags**

HM4.0



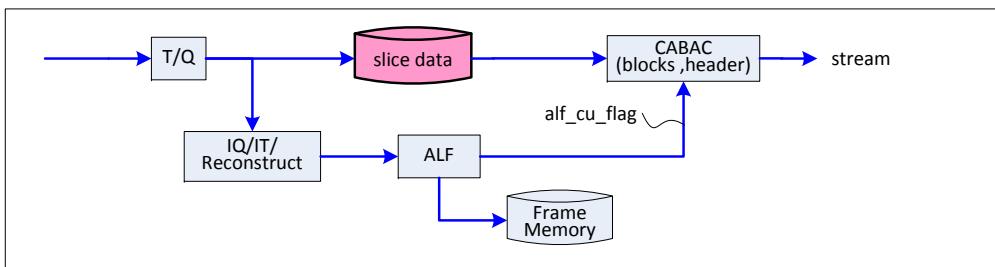
Proposed



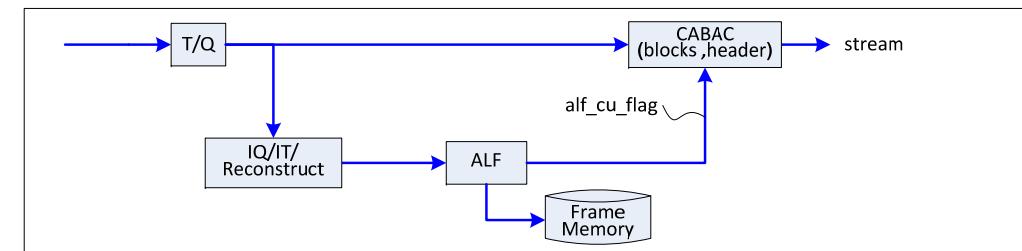
## On encoder side

**Less complex and lower latency encoder design becomes possible**

HM4.0 and Proposed (with ALF parameters optimization)



Proposed (with pre-designed filter)



# Results

Tested: Proposal with ALF parameter optimization

Anchor: HM4.0

X-check: JCTVC-G938 (Cisco)

	All Intra HE		
	Y	U	V
Class A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class B	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Overall</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Enc Time[%]	100%		
Dec Time[%]	100%		

	Random Access HE		
	Y	U	V
Class A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class B	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Overall</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Enc Time[%]	100%		
Dec Time[%]	100%		

	Low delay B HE		
	Y	U	V
Class A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class B	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Overall</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Enc Time[%]	100%		
Dec Time[%]	100%		

	Low delay P HE		
	Y	U	V
Class A	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class B	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Overall</b>	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Enc Time[%]	100%		
Dec Time[%]	100%		

# Conclusion

**A coding tree level signaling of alf\_cu\_flag is proposed**

- ✓ Decoder is not required to have a buffer memory for alf\_cu\_flags
  - ✓ Less complex and lower latency encoder design becomes possible
- Encoder design for ALF parameters optimization is still possible

**It is suggested to consider the inclusion of this proposal in the HEVC WD**