



On Intra Mode Mapping

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Outline

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- Proposed Intra mode mapping
- Results
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Introduction

- Intra mode mapping in current HM (4.0)
 - Four LUTs to map
 - 35 modes → 18 modes (4x4)
 - 35 or 18 modes → 10 modes (xxx)
 - 35 or 18 modes → 4 modes (64x64)
 - 35 or 18 modes → 6 modes (128)

```
const UChar g_aucAngModeMapping[4][35] = // intra mode conversion for most probable
{
  {3, 4, 3, 3, 5, 5, 5, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3},
  //conversion to 5 modes
  {3, 4, 4, 3, 5, 5, 5, 3, 1, 1, 1, 3, 6, 6, 6, 3, 7, 7, 4, 3, 8, 8, 8, 3, 2, 2, 2, 3, 9, 9, 9, 3, 3, 3},
  //conversion to 9 modes
  {3, 4, 4, 11, 11, 5, 12, 12, 1, 1, 1, 13, 13, 6, 6, 14, 14, 7, 15, 15, 8, 8, 16, 16, 2, 2, 2, 17, 17, 9, 9, 3, 3, 10},
  //conversion to 17 modes
  {3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 3, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 3},
  //conversion to 3 modes
};
```

- A couple of minor issues (bugs?) in software

Proposed Unified Single Mapping

- All “out of range” prediction modes are mapped to PLANAR.

```
if ( iLeftIntraDir >= g_aucIntraModeNumAng[iIdx] )  
    iLeftIntraDir = 0;
```

```
if ( iAboveIntraDir >= g_aucIntraModeNumAng[iIdx] )  
    iAboveIntraDir = 0;
```

- Remove table and table lookup
- Simplify software and coding procedure

Results

	All Intra HE			All Intra LC		
	Y	U	V	Y	U	V
Class A	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class B	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%
Class C	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Class D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Class E	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Overall	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Enc Time[%]	99%			98%		
Dec Time[%]	100%			100%		

Supplementary Results

- If current PU is 4x4 (18 modes) and neighboring predictor mode falls between 18 and 34, do mapping

$$\text{MAPPING}[17] = \{10,4,5,5,1,1,6, 6,7, 4,8,8,2,2,9,9,10\}$$

- Otherwise use single mapping to PLANAR

	All Intra HE			All Intra LC		
	Y	U	V	Y	U	V
Class A	0.0%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class B	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class C	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Class E	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Overall	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Enc Time[%]	100%			99%		
Dec Time[%]	100%			100%		

Conclusion

- A unified single mapping method is proposed for Intra prediction mode mapping
 - Simplify software and coding procedure.
 - Very small BD-rate increase (0.0x%).
 - Negligible impact on encoding and decoding runtime.

- Recommend to adopt the proposed method.

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